ument 376 Filed 09/08/21 Page 1 of 6



The Honorable Cathy Siebel United States District Court Southern District of New York 300 Quarropas Street White Plains, New York 10601

> Re: United States v. Tyrin Gayle, 16 Cr. 361 (CS)/20 Civ. 10086 (CS)

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Pertune So Ordered . Cathy

Dear Judge Siebel,

The Defendant respectfully submits this missive in furtherance of his position and in opposition of the Gov'ts recent correspondence to the Court. On July 20, 2021, the Defendant responded to the Gov'ts Eldridge Argument and mailed it to the Court through Certified Mail. The Defendant is sending a copy of the Certified Mail Receipt and a copy of his response from July 20, 2021 with this missive. The Defendant is sending this missive because he has sent his response on July 20, 2021 and it has yet to get docketed. The Defendant just wants to make sure there are no discrepancies when you make your decision on his 2255 Motion. Thank You.

Respectfully Submitted,

ed by the Act of July 7, 1955. ended, to administer oaths

July 20, 2021

The Honorable Cathy Siebel United States District Court Southern District of New York 300 Quarropas Street White Plains, New York 1060i

Re: United States v. Tyrin Gayle, 16 Cr. 361 (CS) /20 Civ. 10086 (CS)

Dear Judge Siebel:

The Defendant respectfully submits this missive in furtherance of his position and in opposition of the Government's recent correspondence to the Court-line Government's position that Eldridge is instructive is true, but, there are circumstances which differentiate and distinguish how these instructions must be applied to each individual case. The case cited by the Gov't mirrors only two (2) viewpoints; that Gayle was convicted at trial for a violation of 18 U.S.C.\$924(c), based on multiple predicates, and the verdict form concerning this offense didn't specify on which predicate the jury relied upon. After these aspects the mirror becomes opaque, because Eldridge cannot dull nor diminish Gayle's Vates, Davis, and Heyward claims, the mirror is reflective of relief in favor of the Defendant.

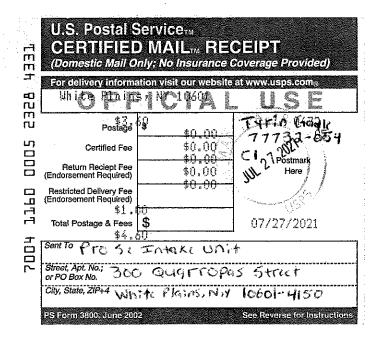
Keason being, the verdict form did not ask the jury to specify on which predicate it was basing the \$ 924 (c). Thus; as Gayle argues this form of Structural error, as the Supreme Court noted in United States v. Marcus, 560 U.S. 258, 263 (2010) effected his substantial trial rights under both, the 5th & 6th Amendments Especially, if the Court were to Conclude "Sua sponte," on which predicate the jury relied upon. This would clearly infringe upon Gayle's rights, and override the body of Individuals selected and swom to inquire into a question of fact in which to give their verdict according to the evidence.

Secondly, Courts are to be impartial to the adversarial nature of trial, and judicial factfinding of this magnitude would bring into question. How Court's integrity, or public reputation of judicial proceedings. The Govit also argues that Bayle's Yales issue has gone unpreserved. Vet, the record demonstrates "judicial activism" of this concern as the Court spoke on letting the higher court determine this issue on appeal. This form of activism is practiced in the judiciary to protect or expand individual rights that depart from established precedent, and Yates was precedential and the Court's concern on the record demonstrated to Cayle's counsel that the issue should've been

proserved for appeal.
Gayle's counsel failed to explore and advance the materiality of both pertinent issues; the Court's departure from precedent and that disjunctive theories were submitted to the jury, and Lone (or more) of those theories was legally insufficient." It takes only "one" of the theories to

Consequently, Gayle's counsel at the appellate Stage was ineffective for not raising these grounds on appeal. Lastly, there was not strong evidence that Gayle's intention for discharging a firearm was in connection to selling drugs (the narcotics conspiracy), but in fact to retaliation, due to being shot at by rivals. There's were no sting operations conducted nor testimony that Cayle Used fire arms to advance his alleged salling of narcotics. Therefore, Gayle's Heyward claim also reflects that his pattern of racketeering activity involved the discharging of a finearm, rather than on the qualifying drug-trafficking offerse. Respectfully, the Court is asked not to conclude on which predicate the jury could've based Gayle's \$924 (conviction, although, there remains a valid predicate, as Heyward was decided by the 2nd Circuit right after Eldridge and its instruction is on point with the issue(s) of present, for Hayward is at present current law.

> Respect fully. Bl. **Y. Hayle** Tyrin Gayle July 20, 2021



Tyrin Gayle 77732-054 USP Cangan P.O Box 300 Waymart, P.9 18472

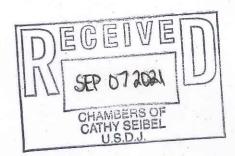












Honorable Cathy Siebel
United States District Court
Southern District of New York
300 Quarropas Street
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